

Bridging The Gap CoC Homeless Point-in-Time Count January 23, 2022

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April 2022

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Acknowledgements

Bridging the Gap Continuum of Care (BTG) would like to thank the following partners who contributed their time, expertise, and resources to make the 2022 Point-In-Time (PIT) Count successful.

Hawai`i

- ❖ Bay Clinic
- ❖ Care Hawai`i
- ❖ Epic Ohana
- ❖ Hawai`i Community College
- ❖ HOPE Services Hawai`i
- ❖ Neighborhood Place of Puna
- ❖ Parents Inc
- ❖ University of Hawai`i at Hilo, School of Nursing
- ❖ U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs

Kaua`i

- ❖ Care Hawai`i
- ❖ Catholic Charities Hawai`i
- ❖ Family Life Center
- ❖ Hale Opio Kaua`i
- ❖ Ho`ola Lahui Hawai`i
- ❖ Kaua`i County Housing Agency
- ❖ Liliuokalani Trust
- ❖ Ohana Christian Fellowship
- ❖ U.S. VETS
- ❖ Wilcox Medical Center
- ❖ Women In Need

Maui

- ❖ Care Hawai`i
- ❖ Family Life Center
- ❖ Legal Aid Society of Hawai`i
- ❖ State of Hawai`i Dept. of Education

Mahalo to Tien Lum from Hybrid International, LLC, for his help with this year's geographic and data visualizations.

Executive Summary

Ka Mana O Na Helu (KMNH) is the Collaborative Applicant and Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) Lead Agency for Bridging The Gap Continuum of Care (BTG) and is responsible for conducting and reporting the findings of the local Point-in-Time Count in BTG's annual funding application to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). KMNH has prepared this report to convey 2022 Point-in-Time Count results, and to compare this data to prior years. This report presents an in-depth view of regional homelessness, including demographic information and county profiles of homelessness by sub-population for the rural counties of Hawai'i, Kaua'i, and Maui. The goal of this report is to inform the broad-based community, elected officials, government agencies, and other stakeholders of the immediate homeless situation on the neighbor islands. This report endeavors to provide comprehensive data to promote informed decision-making for future funding activities, local strategic planning efforts, capacity building, and program development within BTG. Findings from the local PIT effort will also contribute to and assist the federal government in better understanding the extent and nature of homelessness across the nation.

Sunday, January 23rd, 2022, was the official night of the 2022 Point-In-Time Count. Encouraging data indicate that efforts to end family and veteran homelessness are taking hold in communities, however, contrasting data also shows that there is still much work to be done.

Results from the 2022 Count revealed a less than one percent increase in total one-day homelessness from 2,010 persons in 2020 to 2,022 persons in 2022. BTG did not conduct an unsheltered count in 2021 and received an exemption from HUD due to the COVID-19 pandemic. This 12-person increase can be attributed to overall increases on the counties of Hawai'i and Kaua'i, with Maui realizing a net decrease. Both Kaua'i and Hawai'i counties realized a five percent increase in total homelessness, while Maui declined six percent overall. Maui's overall decrease of 48 persons relative to 2020 resulted from a decrease in sheltered homelessness (70), and an increase in unsheltered homelessness (22).

The overall increase in 2022 was fueled by a seven percent increase in unsheltered homelessness to 1,394 persons compared to 1,304 in 2020. Unsheltered homelessness rose on all three rural counties, with Hawai'i up six percent, Kaua'i nine percent, and Maui five percent. The count of sheltered homeless persons living in emergency or transitional facilities decreased one percent from 636 to 628 persons, with decreases registering on both Maui and Kaua'i compared to 2021. This marks the third straight year dating back to 2019 in which the aggregate shelter census has declined. The sharpest decline occurred on Maui, with a 41-person reduction compared to 2021. Hawai'i county's sheltered homelessness increased by 56 people compared to 2021, resulting from new ESG-CV or county funded projects coming online, or increases in occupancy for some older facilities.

An assessment of the type of individuals experiencing homelessness in 2022 found that of the 2,022 total persons enumerated, 1,461 were individuals, representing 72 percent of the total one-day estimate. Individuals are defined throughout this report as people in households (single or multiple adults) without any children under the age of 18. A total of 561 family individuals within 151 families were homeless, including 52 families (170 persons) that were living

unsheltered. The 52 unsheltered families identified in 2022 declined 22 percent relative to 2020. A total of 92 children were found living unsheltered within these families, down 44 compared to 2020. In 2022, 99 sheltered families were counted (73 in emergency shelters and 26 in transitional housing) encompassing 391 total persons, including 228 children and 163 adults. Sheltered family homelessness continued to decline and was down from 108 in 2021, and 117 in 2020. The largest decline in sheltered family homelessness was on Maui, which decreased by 21 families relative to 2021.

A review of BTG subpopulation data indicates that the total number of self-reported homeless veterans decreased eighteen percent to 108 veterans compared to the 2020 total of 132 veterans. An unsheltered count was not conducted in 2021, so this data is not comparable. A total of 88 unsheltered veterans were encountered in 2022, down 10 veterans relative to the 98 counted in 2020.

Data from 2022 shows a sharp increase in the level of chronic homelessness among individuals compared to prior years, with 745 homeless individuals demonstrating chronicity. This represents an 18 percent increase compared to the level two years prior, and an average increase of nine percent year over year. This rise is largely attributable to the number of unsheltered individuals increasing by 173 people compared to 2020.

This report tabulates data on unaccompanied and parenting youth households (see Appendix 2, Tables 5-6). Unaccompanied youth are defined by HUD as people in households without children who are not part of a family with children or accompanied by their parent or guardian during their homelessness, and who are all 24 years of age or younger. BTG reported 42 total unaccompanied youth households in 2022, with 35 of these households (83%) living unsheltered, and seven residing in a sheltered facility. The 2022 unaccompanied youth count decreased by 20 households compared to the estimated 62 households in 2020. There were zero unsheltered unaccompanied youth under the age of 18 reported in the 2022 count.

A parenting youth household is defined by HUD as a household that contains only persons aged 24 years or younger with one or more dependent children. In 2022, BTG reported seven parenting youth households with 21 total persons, including 11 children. The number of parenting youth households reported in 2022 decreased by fifty percent compared to 2020.

Given the numbers of homeless found in these counts and the state and federal initiatives to reduce homelessness, continued recommendations to improve the overall implementation of the count include the planning, supervision and execution of the count's efforts, the training of count staff and volunteers, the handling and verification of all survey forms and electronic data, and the introduction of data quality controls by outreach funders or the CoC.

Definition of Key Terms

Key terms used in this report are used for PIT Count reporting purposes. Definitions of these terms may differ in some ways from the definitions found in the Homeless Emergency Assistance and Rapid Transition to Housing (HEARTH) Act and in HUD regulations.

Chronically Homeless (CH) Individual refers to an individual with a disability who has been continuously homeless for one year or more or has experienced at least four episodes of homelessness in the last three years where the combined length of time homeless in those occasions is at least 12 months.

Chronically Homeless (CH) People in Families refers to people in families in which the head of household or other adult member has a disability and has either been continuously homeless for one year or more or has experienced at least four episodes of homelessness in the last three years where the combined length of time homeless in those occasions is at least 12 months.

Continuum of Care (CoC) is the local planning body responsible for coordinating the full range of homelessness services in a geographic area.

Emergency Shelter (ES) is a facility with the primary purpose of providing temporary, short-term shelter for homeless people.

Family Individuals are homeless as part of a household that has at least one adult (age 18 and older) and one child (under age 18).

Homeless describes a person who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence.

Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) is the information system designated by the CoC to comply with the data collection requirements prescribed by HUD.

Housing Inventory Count (HIC) is produced by each CoC and provides an annual inventory of beds that assist people in the CoC who are experiencing homelessness or leaving homelessness.

Individual refers to a person who is not part of a family with children during an episode of homelessness. Individuals may be homeless as single adults, unaccompanied youth, or in multiple-adult or multiple-child households.

Other Permanent Housing is housing with or without services that is specifically for formerly homeless people but that does not require people to have a disability.

Parenting Youth are people under age 25 who are the parents or legal guardians of one or more children (under age 18) who are present with or sleeping in the same place as that youth parent, where there is no person over age 24 in the household.

Parenting Youth Household is a household with at least one parenting youth and the child or children for whom the parenting youth is the parent or legal guardian.

Point-in-Time Counts (PIT) are unduplicated one-night estimates of both sheltered and unsheltered homeless populations. The one-night counts are conducted by CoCs nationwide and occur during the last 10 days in January of each year.

Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH) is a housing model designed to provide housing assistance and supportive services on a long-term basis to formerly homeless people. HUD's Continuum of Care program, authorized by the McKinney-Vento Act, funds PSH and requires that the client have a disability for eligibility.

Rapid Re-housing (RRH) is a housing model designed to provide temporary housing assistance to people experiencing homelessness, moving them quickly out of homelessness and into permanent housing.

Sheltered Homelessness refers to people who are staying in emergency shelters or transitional housing programs.

Transitional Housing (TH) Programs provide people experiencing homelessness a place to stay combined with supportive services for a longer duration of time than emergency shelters.

Unaccompanied Homeless Youth (under 18) are people in households with only children who are not part of a family with children or accompanied by their parent or guardian during their episode of homelessness, and who are under the age of 18.

Unaccompanied Homeless Youth (18-24) are people in households without children who are not part of a family with children or accompanied by their parent or guardian during their episode of homelessness, and who are between the ages of 18 and 24.

Unsheltered Homelessness refers to people whose primary nighttime location is a public or private place not designated for, or ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for people (for example, the streets, vehicles, beaches, or parks).

Veteran refers to any person who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States. This includes Reserves and National Guard members who were called up to active duty.

Overview

The 2022 Point-In-Time Count (PIT) represents the best available data to estimate one-day homelessness within the rural counties of Hawai'i, Maui, and Kaua'i on the night of January 23rd, 2022. The estimate adheres to the federal definition of homelessness which includes individuals and families residing in emergency shelters, transitional housing facilities, and persons identified as sleeping and living in an unsheltered location on the night of the count. The count is neither a measure of housing stability among people residing in housing nor a measure of the conditions of such housing and the general housing environment. HUD requires BTG to produce an unduplicated estimate of sheltered and unsheltered homelessness on a one-day point-in-time conducted during the last 10 days of January. The count is a one-day snapshot of homelessness.

The main objective during this year's count was to obtain a reliable estimate of sheltered and unsheltered homeless individuals and families. The count helps to assess current levels of homelessness by household type, provide estimates for levels of veteran, chronic, and youth homelessness, and measure the prevalence of other underlying causes of homelessness such as mental health and substance use disabilities. Each year, PIT reporting is an integral part of local and national planning and serves to support policy and resource allocation decisions. As execution improves, reporting more accurately reflects the actual state of homelessness within BTG. The count continues to be an excellent opportunity to engage the public, community leadership, stakeholders, and private businesses in a key homeless initiative.

Hawai'i's Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) was utilized to extract most of the sheltered data needed for this report and continues to serve as the repository for the surveys collected during the unsheltered canvassing. The HMIS is a centralized database used to record services rendered to homeless individuals by homeless service providers throughout BTG. All service providers who receive federal, state, or county funding are required to participate in the HMIS. Some privately funded agencies voluntarily use the HMIS due to its reporting capabilities.

To ensure that sheltered client data was accurate, administrators contacted emergency and transitional shelter providers leading up to the count and confirmed that all clients sleeping in their facilities on the night of the count had active HMIS enrollment records. Domestic violence shelters not participating in the HMIS were contacted individually and asked to complete a manual survey form for each of their shelter projects. Generally, non-HMIS sheltered projects contribute a small percentage of the overall data, however, are an important part of the count each year.

For the unsheltered component, BTG implemented a multi-day canvassing effort in 2022. This encompassed a five-day physical count between Monday, January 24th and Friday, January 28th. Field staff and volunteers asked all individuals appearing or known to be homeless during this period, "Where did you sleep this past Sunday, January 23rd?" to help ensure that consumers were living in places not meant for human habitation on the night of the count. In 2022, Hawai'i island included two additional descriptive questions on both the Single and Household surveys. These questions solicited information relating to the length of time clients had been in Hawai'i

and their primary cause of homelessness. Responses to these questions are detailed more extensively in the “Hawai`i Additional Unsheltered Questions” section of this report. BTG continued to collect geolocation data based on the site of interview. This data was analyzed and used to create visualizations by zip code, which appear as additional tabs along with other charts comparing PIT data from 2015 forward. These Tableau charts are intended to accompany the tables presented in this report and can be found on the BTG website here: [BTG PIT Count Tableau Dashboards, 2015-2022](#).

The unsheltered survey form is largely based on HUD-defined data collection. All surveys collected during the count were cleaned, entered in the PIT module of the HMIS, unduplicated, and analyzed to obtain the final statistics included in this report. The final unsheltered survey forms along with other PIT resources can be accessed from the BTG website. The following unsheltered surveys were not included in the final unsheltered tally.

- Clients who reported living in a sheltered situation on the night of January 23rd, 2022
- Duplicate surveys or records that were already counted in the sheltered component

Stakeholders, regional leaders, homeless service providers, and volunteers attended several planning meetings and in-person trainings leading up to the unsheltered canvassing. The purpose was to convey the count’s methodology to all involved, provide background and instructions, and to answer any questions regarding the surveys used during the unsheltered count.

Multiple remote trainings preceded the 2022 Count. Trainees received an overview of the count and its methodology, safety tips, data quality topics, and key points to consider during this year’s surveying based on the 2020 results. Regional leadership provided ad hoc field training before and during the count to ensure that outreach personnel and volunteers understood how to administer the survey.

Field staff were composed of workers from service agencies that regularly perform outreach to unsheltered homeless individuals. Survey teams were assigned to familiar regions to ensure that many of the high-density areas frequented by unsheltered homeless were surveyed. Skilled outreach staff accustomed to specific areas and clients are more likely to obtain accurate information. Service-based locations, such as food pantries or drop-in centers were also covered extensively during the count to reach additional unsheltered homeless.

The first day of the unsheltered count was conducted with substantial participation from all organizations and volunteers and focused on reaching as many unsheltered homeless individuals as possible. As the week progressed, agencies independently scheduled dates and times for field staff to visit all known locations.

BTG Summary

Table 1 summarizes the total number of sheltered and unsheltered homeless for BTG over the last five years. An unsheltered count was not conducted in 2021 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. BTG received an exemption from HUD during this year and implemented only the sheltered count. The table presents sheltered, unsheltered, and total homelessness each year. Individual and family homelessness is broken out within each component to detail differences from year to year between these key population groups. Charts identifying trends in homelessness for BTG can be viewed from the dashboards link presented in the Overview section.

Sheltered homelessness is the lowest it has been over the five-year period. More detailed monthly occupancy and vacancy statistics by project relative to stated capacity can be found on the BTG website under the Monitoring Reports section of the Reports header. Occupancy for many projects is down from prior year levels, leaving bed and unit vacancies for these projects. Unsheltered homelessness increased seven percent to 1,394 total persons when compared to 2020. Unsheltered homelessness among individuals is trending upwards and has increased by 173 people compared to 2020. The total number of homeless families as of the count date was 151, the lowest it has been over the four years presented, with the number of sheltered families decreasing from year to year.

Table 1: BTG Summary, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| Sheltered | 705 | 758 | 706 | 636 | 628 |
| Individuals | 226 | 251 | 290 | 261 | 237 |
| Fam Individuals | 479 | 507 | 416 | 375 | 391 |
| Adults | 200 | 211 | 183 | 158 | 163 |
| Children | 279 | 296 | 233 | 217 | 228 |
| Families | 135 | 134 | 117 | 108 | 99 |
| All Households | 345 | 363 | 394 | 333 | 297 |
| Unsheltered | 1,330 | 1,237 | 1,304 | NA | 1,394 |
| Individuals | 1,000 | 1,073 | 1,051 | NA | 1,224 |
| Fam Individuals | 330 | 164 | 253 | NA | 170 |
| Adults | 153 | 77 | 117 | NA | 78 |
| Children | 177 | 87 | 136 | NA | 92 |
| Families | 81 | 43 | 67 | NA | 52 |
| All Households | 973 | 1,015 | 1,007 | NA | 1,159 |
| Total | 2,035 | 1,995 | 2,010 | NA | 2,022 |
| Individuals | 1,226 | 1,324 | 1,341 | NA | 1,461 |
| Fam Individuals | 809 | 671 | 669 | NA | 561 |
| Adults | 353 | 288 | 300 | NA | 241 |
| Children | 456 | 383 | 369 | NA | 320 |
| Families | 216 | 177 | 184 | NA | 151 |
| All Households | 1,318 | 1,378 | 1,401 | NA | 1,456 |

BTG Homeless Subpopulations

BTG continued to collect data on the subpopulations presented below in 2022. Table 2 highlights this data for BTG over the last five years and delineates this data by component. Sheltered statistics are segregated by emergency and transitional project types. Positive results include reductions in the total number of veterans and chronically homeless families.

Table 2: BTG Homeless Subpopulations, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Emergency Shelter | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 41 | 37 | 76 | 73 | 86 |
| Chronic Families | 7 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 6 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 20 | 36 | 44 | 24 | 20 |
| Vets | 25 | 22 | 30 | 18 | 18 |
| Vet Families | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 87 | 85 | 119 | 110 | 109 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 68 | 59 | 70 | 68 | 83 |
| HIV/AIDS | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Fleeing DV | 26 | 34 | 47 | 54 | 33 |
| Transitional Housing | | | | | |
| Vets | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 0 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 19 | 33 | 28 | 15 | 17 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 26 | 37 | 23 | 13 | 15 |
| HIV/AIDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fleeing DV | 12 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
| Unsheltered | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 476 | 513 | 555 | NA | 659 |
| Chronic Families | 13 | 10 | 11 | NA | 7 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 60 | 41 | 34 | NA | 19 |
| Vets | 97 | 96 | 98 | NA | 88 |
| Vet Families | 1 | 1 | 2 | NA | 1 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 4 | 3 | 6 | NA | 3 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 422 | 422 | 474 | NA | 584 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 350 | 409 | 367 | NA | 478 |
| HIV/AIDS | 7 | 16 | 14 | NA | 16 |
| Fleeing DV (optional) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Total by Subpopulation | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 517 | 550 | 631 | NA | 745 |
| Chronic Families | 20 | 21 | 24 | NA | 13 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 80 | 77 | 78 | NA | 39 |
| Vets | 125 | 121 | 132 | NA | 108 |
| Vet Families | 3 | 2 | 4 | NA | 2 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 11 | 6 | 13 | NA | 9 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 528 | 540 | 621 | NA | 710 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 444 | 505 | 460 | NA | 576 |
| HIV/AIDS | 10 | 19 | 16 | NA | 20 |
| Fleeing DV | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

BTG Sheltered Projects Listing

Table 3 displays the full set of projects that contributed to the 628 total persons counted as sheltered homeless this year. These projects are sorted by county, project type, then name. Maui's Ka Hale A Ke Ola (KHAKO) ES Unit projects changed to the ES project type in July 2020. The non-HMIS projects accounting for 61 total individuals are italicized for reference.

Table 3: BTG Sheltered Projects Listing, 2022

| County/Type/Project Name | Vets | Fam HH | Total HHs | Fam. Ind. | Total Ind. |
|--|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Hawai'i | 8 | 48 | 136 | 195 | 283 |
| Emergency Shelter | | | | | |
| <i>CFS - Hale Ohana (DV)</i> | <i>1</i> | <i>3</i> | <i>6</i> | <i>12</i> | <i>15</i> |
| <i>CFS - West HI DAS (DV)</i> | <i>0</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>3</i> | <i>9</i> | <i>10</i> |
| <i>HOPE - ERAP Hotel Temp ES</i> | <i>0</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>4</i> | <i>10</i> | <i>12</i> |
| HOPE - ESG-CV Hale Maluhia Respite Beds | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| HOPE - ESG-CV Kuleana House Isolation Units | 0 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 11 |
| HOPE - ESG-CV WHEHF Medical Respite Beds | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| HOPE - HPO East HI ES (Hale Maluhia) | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| HOPE - HPO Kiheipua | 0 | 7 | 7 | 41 | 41 |
| HOPE - HPO Sacred Hearts ES | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| HOPE - HPO West HI Emerg. Housing Facility | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| HOPE - Keolahou ES | 2 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| HOPE - West HI Temp ES (Ka Lamaku) | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 20 |
| NPP - HPO Family Assessment Ctr. at Hale Iki | 0 | 8 | 8 | 36 | 36 |
| USVETS - BP Hilo HOPTTEL Program | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Transitional Housing | | | | | |
| <i>CFS - Hale Kahua Paa (DV)</i> | <i>0</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>4</i> | <i>4</i> |
| HAP - Na Kahua Hale O Ulu Wini | 0 | 16 | 16 | 60 | 60 |
| HIHR - HPO Transitional Housing | 2 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 16 |
| HOPE - Wilder House | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| RISE - CoC Transitional Housing | 0 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 9 |
| SAFIS - Big Island RHY TLP | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Kaua'i | 4 | 7 | 24 | 23 | 40 |
| Emergency Shelter | | | | | |
| KEO - HPO Mana'olana Emergency | 1 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 18 |
| USVETS - BP Kaua'i HOPTTEL Program | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| <i>YWCA - Family Violence Shelter (DV)</i> | <i>0</i> | <i>1</i> | <i>4</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>5</i> |
| Transitional Housing | | | | | |
| KEO - HPO Komohana Group Home TH | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| KEO - HPO Mana'olana TH | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| WIN - HPO Bridge To Success Kaua'i TH | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| Maui | 8 | 44 | 137 | 173 | 305 |
| Emergency Shelter | | | | | |
| FLC - ESG-CV Wahi Hoomalu O Wailuku | 2 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 32 |
| FLC - HPO Ho'olanani | 0 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 13 |
| KHAKO - HPO Central ES Dorm | 3 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 |
| KHAKO - HPO Central ES Units | 2 | 21 | 43 | 87 | 133 |
| KHAKO - HPO Westside ES Dorm | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 14 |
| KHAKO - HPO Westside ES Units | 1 | 17 | 23 | 66 | 79 |
| <i>WHW - Hale Lokomaikai (DV)</i> | <i>0</i> | <i>5</i> | <i>7</i> | <i>13</i> | <i>15</i> |
| BTG Sheltered Total | 20 | 99 | 297 | 391 | 628 |

BTG Length of Stay Statistics for Sheltered HMIS Projects

Table 4 displays descriptive LOS statistics for the sheltered HMIS projects included in this year's count. This table does not include LOS data for the six non-HMIS projects presented in the section above. Within each of the two project types, projects are ordered by project name. LOS for each client is measured from project entry date to PIT Count date. Data for all clients in each project was then aggregated to produce the statistics below. Homeless services providers are encouraged to review this data in relation to overall HMIS data quality, since projects with many clients and long mean LOS heavily influence BTG's System Performance and tend to have less frequent bed and unit turnover. The top three ES projects in terms of longest LOS in days are KHAKO Westside Units (244), KEO Mana'olana (196), and HOPE Ka Lamaku (171). The top three TH projects are HIHR HPO (485), HAP Ulu Wini (404), and KEO Mana'olana (323).

Table 4: Length of Stay for Clients Active in Sheltered HMIS Projects

| Type | Project Name | N | Mean | Median | Min | Max |
|------|--|-----|-------|--------|-----|-------|
| ES | FLC - ESG-CV Wahi Hoomalu O Wailuku | 32 | 129.2 | 136 | 13 | 273 |
| ES | FLC - HPO Ho'olanani | 13 | 85.4 | 103 | 14 | 111 |
| ES | HOPE - ESG-CV Hale Maluhia Medical Respite Beds | 2 | 16.0 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| ES | HOPE - ESG-CV Kuleana House Isolation Units | 11 | 17.0 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| ES | HOPE - ESG-CV WHEHF Medical Respite Beds | 2 | 15.0 | 15 | 10 | 20 |
| ES | HOPE - HPO East Hawai'i ES (Hale Maluhia) | 13 | 62.6 | 48 | 12 | 248 |
| ES | HOPE - HPO Kiheipua | 41 | 110.2 | 46 | 20 | 438 |
| ES | HOPE - HPO Sacred Hearts ES | 7 | 88.6 | 70 | 19 | 230 |
| ES | HOPE - HPO West Hawai'i Emergency Housing Facility (WHEHF) | 9 | 104.4 | 81 | 14 | 334 |
| ES | HOPE - Keolahou Emergency Shelter | 11 | 128.1 | 110 | 18 | 229 |
| ES | HOPE - West Hawai'i Temporary ES (Ka Lamaku) | 20 | 171.1 | 104 | 15 | 453 |
| ES | KEO - HPO Mana'olana Emergency | 18 | 196.3 | 271 | 22 | 381 |
| ES | KHAKO - HPO Central ES Dorm | 19 | 136.8 | 89 | 4 | 375 |
| ES | KHAKO - HPO Central ES Units | 133 | 162.5 | 143 | 7 | 552 |
| ES | KHAKO - HPO Westside ES Dorm | 14 | 102.1 | 72 | 32 | 320 |
| ES | KHAKO - HPO Westside ES Units | 79 | 244.0 | 126 | 40 | 1,372 |
| ES | NPP - HPO Family Assessment Center at Hale Iki | 36 | 114.8 | 75 | 38 | 234 |
| ES | USVETS - BP Hilo HOPTTEL Program | 1 | 48.0 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| ES | USVETS - BP Kaua'i HOPTTEL Program | 3 | 117.0 | 81 | 69 | 201 |
| TH | HAP - Na Kahua Hale O Ulu Wini | 60 | 404.4 | 361 | 18 | 1,432 |
| TH | HIHR - HPO Transitional Housing | 16 | 485.4 | 473 | 28 | 1,102 |
| TH | HOPE - Wilder House | 3 | 21.0 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| TH | KEO - HPO Komohana Group Home TH | 2 | 106.0 | 106 | 66 | 146 |
| TH | KEO - HPO Mana'olana TH | 6 | 323.0 | 323 | 279 | 367 |
| TH | RISE - CoC Transitional Housing | 9 | 279.6 | 342 | 11 | 474 |
| TH | SAFIS - Big Island RHY TLP | 1 | 198.0 | 198 | 198 | 198 |
| TH | WIN - HPO Bridge To Success Kaua'i TH | 6 | 289.0 | 340 | 40 | 502 |

Hawai`i Island Summary

Table 5 summarizes the total number of sheltered and unsheltered homeless for Hawai`i Island over the last five years. An unsheltered count was not conducted in 2021 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The table presents sheltered, unsheltered, and total homelessness each year. Individual and family homelessness is broken out within each component to detail differences from year to year between these key population groups. Charts identifying trends in homelessness for Hawai`i Island can be viewed from the dashboards link presented in the Overview section.

As a result of adding shelter beds, sheltered homelessness is the highest it has been over the five-year period. More detailed monthly occupancy and vacancy statistics by project relative to stated capacity can be found on the BTG website under the Monitoring Reports section of the Reports header. Unsheltered homelessness increased six percent (33 people) to 554 total people when compared to 2020. Unsheltered homelessness among individuals increased 14 percent (60 people) compared to 2020.

The total number of homeless families was 66, two fewer than 2020. There were 48 sheltered families identified, up 50 percent compared to 2021. In 2021, family shelter capacity was reduced to meet Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) guidance.

Table 5: Hawai`i Island Summary, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sheltered | 200 | 243 | 276 | 227 | 283 |
| Individuals | 76 | 74 | 117 | 109 | 88 |
| Fam Individuals | 124 | 169 | 159 | 118 | 195 |
| Adults | 46 | 68 | 76 | 48 | 79 |
| Children | 78 | 101 | 83 | 70 | 116 |
| Families | 33 | 41 | 46 | 32 | 48 |
| All Households | 109 | 113 | 160 | 138 | 136 |
| Unsheltered | 669 | 447 | 521 | NA | 554 |
| Individuals | 445 | 385 | 436 | NA | 496 |
| Fam Individuals | 224 | 62 | 85 | NA | 58 |
| Adults | 102 | 27 | 36 | NA | 25 |
| Children | 122 | 35 | 49 | NA | 33 |
| Families | 54 | 14 | 22 | NA | 18 |
| All Households | 440 | 374 | 415 | NA | 483 |
| Total | 869 | 690 | 797 | NA | 837 |
| Individuals | 521 | 459 | 553 | NA | 584 |
| Fam Individuals | 348 | 231 | 244 | NA | 253 |
| Adults | 148 | 95 | 112 | NA | 104 |
| Children | 200 | 136 | 132 | NA | 149 |
| Families | 87 | 55 | 68 | NA | 66 |
| All Households | 549 | 487 | 575 | NA | 619 |

Hawai`i Island Homeless Subpopulations

Hawai`i Island continued to collect data on the subpopulations presented below in 2022. Table 6 highlights this data over the last five years and delineates this data by component. Sheltered statistics are segregated by emergency and transitional project types. Positive results include reductions in the total number of veterans and chronically homeless families.

Table 6: Hawai`i Island Homeless Subpopulations, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Emergency Shelter | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 18 | 19 | 46 | 45 | 41 |
| Chronic Families | 3 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 7 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 13 |
| Vets | 10 | 7 | 14 | 9 | 6 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 37 | 28 | 65 | 55 | 47 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 25 | 21 | 42 | 36 | 41 |
| HIV/AIDS | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Fleeing DV | 12 | 10 | 21 | 22 | 18 |
| Transitional Housing | | | | | |
| Vets | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 11 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 17 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 6 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 15 |
| HIV/AIDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fleeing DV | 8 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Unsheltered | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 194 | 158 | 221 | NA | 240 |
| Chronic Families | 6 | 3 | 6 | NA | 2 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 26 | 18 | 18 | NA | 6 |
| Vets | 37 | 41 | 44 | NA | 35 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 1 | 2 | NA | 0 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 3 | 6 | NA | 0 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 204 | 165 | 228 | NA | 250 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 132 | 112 | 131 | NA | 189 |
| HIV/AIDS | 3 | 9 | 5 | NA | 9 |
| Fleeing DV (optional) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Total by Subpopulation | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 212 | 177 | 267 | NA | 281 |
| Chronic Families | 9 | 9 | 13 | NA | 5 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 33 | 39 | 39 | NA | 19 |
| Vets | 49 | 49 | 61 | NA | 43 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 1 | 3 | NA | 0 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 3 | 11 | NA | 0 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 252 | 207 | 311 | NA | 314 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 163 | 146 | 182 | NA | 245 |
| HIV/AIDS | 4 | 9 | 7 | NA | 12 |
| Fleeing DV | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Hawai'i Island Unsheltered Homelessness

Tables 7 and 8 present data on Hawai'i Island unsheltered homeless over the last five years. The nine regions identified have stayed consistent over the years presented. The unsheltered regional map can be found in Appendix 1. Table 7 highlights differences in total persons, whereas Table 8 displays differences in households. Among all individuals, unsheltered homelessness rose six percent compared to two years prior, with the largest increase in the South Hilo region. The total number of households has increased by 68 since 2020, however, unsheltered family households has decreased by four households, or 18 percent. Over the five-year period from 2018-2022 there has been a 67 percent reduction in the number of unsheltered family households.

Table 7: Hawai'i Island Unsheltered Homeless Individuals by Region, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Individuals | 445 | 385 | 436 | NA | 496 |
| 1: North Kohala | 8 | 2 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| 2: Hamakua | 22 | 6 | 19 | NA | 6 |
| 3: North Hilo | 3 | 0 | 1 | NA | 16 |
| 4: South Hilo | 139 | 144 | 185 | NA | 244 |
| 5: Puna | 49 | 17 | 66 | NA | 35 |
| 6: Ka'u | 38 | 24 | 11 | NA | 13 |
| 7: South Kona | 13 | 16 | 1 | NA | 23 |
| 8: North Kona | 143 | 146 | 132 | NA | 145 |
| 9: South Kohala | 30 | 30 | 21 | NA | 14 |
| Family Individuals | 224 | 62 | 85 | NA | 58 |
| 1: North Kohala | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 2 |
| 2: Hamakua | 4 | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| 3: North Hilo | 0 | 0 | 3 | NA | 0 |
| 4: South Hilo | 29 | 11 | 21 | NA | 12 |
| 5: Puna | 39 | 18 | 14 | NA | 21 |
| 6: Ka'u | 95 | 17 | 15 | NA | 0 |
| 7: South Kona | 8 | 0 | 5 | NA | 0 |
| 8: North Kona | 31 | 4 | 27 | NA | 23 |
| 9: South Kohala | 18 | 12 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| All Individuals | 669 | 447 | 521 | NA | 554 |
| 1: North Kohala | 8 | 2 | 0 | NA | 2 |
| 2: Hamakua | 26 | 6 | 19 | NA | 6 |
| 3: North Hilo | 3 | 0 | 4 | NA | 16 |
| 4: South Hilo | 168 | 155 | 206 | NA | 256 |
| 5: Puna | 88 | 35 | 80 | NA | 56 |
| 6: Ka'u | 133 | 41 | 26 | NA | 13 |
| 7: South Kona | 21 | 16 | 6 | NA | 23 |
| 8: North Kona | 174 | 150 | 159 | NA | 168 |
| 9: South Kohala | 48 | 42 | 21 | NA | 14 |

Table 8: Hawai'i Island Unsheltered Homeless Households by Region, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Individual Households | 386 | 360 | 393 | NA | 465 |
| 1: North Kohala | 6 | 2 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| 2: Hamakua | 17 | 6 | 18 | NA | 6 |
| 3: North Hilo | 2 | 0 | 1 | NA | 16 |
| 4: South Hilo | 124 | 136 | 169 | NA | 229 |
| 5: Puna | 44 | 16 | 62 | NA | 33 |
| 6: Ka`u | 30 | 23 | 11 | NA | 12 |
| 7: South Kona | 9 | 13 | 1 | NA | 22 |
| 8: North Kona | 129 | 139 | 115 | NA | 134 |
| 9: South Kohala | 25 | 25 | 16 | NA | 13 |
| Family Households | 54 | 14 | 22 | NA | 18 |
| 1: North Kohala | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 1 |
| 2: Hamakua | 1 | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| 3: North Hilo | 0 | 0 | 1 | NA | 0 |
| 4: South Hilo | 8 | 3 | 6 | NA | 5 |
| 5: Puna | 9 | 3 | 5 | NA | 5 |
| 6: Ka`u | 23 | 4 | 3 | NA | 0 |
| 7: South Kona | 2 | 0 | 1 | NA | 0 |
| 8: North Kona | 7 | 1 | 6 | NA | 7 |
| 9: South Kohala | 4 | 3 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| All Households | 440 | 374 | 415 | NA | 483 |
| 1: North Kohala | 6 | 2 | 0 | NA | 1 |
| 2: Hamakua | 18 | 6 | 18 | NA | 6 |
| 3: North Hilo | 2 | 0 | 2 | NA | 16 |
| 4: South Hilo | 132 | 139 | 175 | NA | 234 |
| 5: Puna | 53 | 19 | 67 | NA | 38 |
| 6: Ka`u | 53 | 27 | 14 | NA | 12 |
| 7: South Kona | 11 | 13 | 2 | NA | 22 |
| 8: North Kona | 136 | 140 | 121 | NA | 141 |
| 9: South Kohala | 29 | 28 | 16 | NA | 13 |

Hawai`i Island Additional Unsheltered Questions

In 2022, Hawai`i island continued to collect data on two additional questions through unsheltered canvassing. The following questions were included on the Single and Household unsheltered survey forms and were only administered on Hawai`i island.

- *Did you move to Hawai`i within the past year?*
- *What led to your current living situation?*

Table 9 presents response data from the question “*Did you Move to Hawai`i within the past year?*”. Of the 483 households surveyed, 413 provided responses (86%), with 34 of the 413 (8%) stating that they had moved to Hawai`i within the past year. All 34 responses came from individual households. Tables 10 through 12 present data for households responding “Yes” to the initial question.

Table 9: Did you move to Hawai`i within the past year?

| | Fam HH | Individual HH | Total |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Yes | 0 | 34 | 34 |
| No | 16 | 363 | 379 |
| Unknown/Refused | 2 | 68 | 70 |
| Total | 18 | 465 | 483 |

Table 10: If yes, what State or Country did you come from?

| | Fam HH | Individual HH | Total |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| State | NA | 31 | 31 |
| AK | NA | 1 | 1 |
| AZ | NA | 1 | 1 |
| CA | NA | 9 | 9 |
| CO | NA | 1 | 1 |
| ID | NA | 1 | 1 |
| ME | NA | 1 | 1 |
| OH | NA | 1 | 1 |
| OR | NA | 1 | 1 |
| TX | NA | 2 | 2 |
| WA | NA | 2 | 2 |
| Refused to answer | NA | 11 | 11 |
| Foreign Country | NA | 3 | 3 |
| England | NA | 1 | 1 |
| Panama | NA | 1 | 1 |
| South Korea | NA | 1 | 1 |
| Total | NA | 34 | 34 |

Of the 23 households providing responses, 20 came from states, while three came from foreign countries. Of the 20 state responses, nine came from California. Eight of the 34 households moving to Hawai`i within the past year indicated that they would be interested in returning to

their home state. For the 34 households that arrived within the last year, Table 12 displays data on why they moved to Hawai`i.

Table 11: If yes, are you interested in returning home?

| | Fam HH | Individual HH | Total |
|-------|--------|---------------|-------|
| Yes | NA | 8 | 8 |
| No | NA | 26 | 26 |
| Total | NA | 34 | 34 |

Table 12: If yes, why did you come to Hawai`i?

| | Fam HH | Individual HH | Total |
|---|--------|---------------|-------|
| Came for a work/trade living arrangement | NA | 1 | 1 |
| Came for the beautiful weather | NA | 6 | 6 |
| To move with family/friends and didn't work out | NA | 9 | 9 |
| Other | NA | 18 | 18 |
| Total | NA | 34 | 34 |

Table 13 presents data from the survey question “*What led to your current living situation?*”. This question allowed for only one selection, intended to be the primary reason that each household was living unsheltered on the night of the count.

The most prevalent response leading to homelessness was a family or relationship conflict, followed by inability to pay rent. These two comprised 55 percent of the responses. The table below includes additional categories that differ from the choices on the final unsheltered survey. These additional categories group the “Other” responses which were initially collected during the Hawai`i unsheltered canvassing. The choices that were included on the final survey form are italicized below for reference. COVID-19 was added as an option in 2022.

Table 13: What led to your current living situation?

| Primary Reason | Fam HH | Individual HH | Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------|
| <i>Family/Relationship conflict</i> | 8 | 151 | 159 |
| <i>Unable to pay rent</i> | 3 | 106 | 109 |
| <i>Lost job</i> | | 21 | 21 |
| <i>Medical emergency</i> | 1 | 12 | 13 |
| <i>COVID-19</i> | | 11 | 11 |
| <i>Kilauea eruption</i> | | 2 | 2 |
| Unknown/Refused | 2 | 79 | 81 |
| <i>Other:</i> | 4 | 83 | 87 |
| Evicted | 4 | 22 | 26 |
| Choose to live unsheltered | | 22 | 22 |
| Mental illness | | 13 | 13 |
| Incarceration | | 10 | 10 |
| Substance use | | 8 | 8 |
| Chronic disability | | 2 | 2 |
| House burned down | | 2 | 2 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| Lost land | | 2 | 2 |
| Saving money to buy land | | 1 | 1 |
| Unsafe living situation | | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 18 | 465 | 483 |

Due to the large quantity of “Other”, “Unknown”, and “Refused” responses that came through in the initial dataset for the questions in Tables 9 through 13, Hawai`i island will revisit the options for this question in future surveys.

Kaua`i Summary

Table 14 summarizes the total number of sheltered and unsheltered homeless for Kaua`i over the last five years. An unsheltered count was not conducted in 2021 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The table presents sheltered, unsheltered, and total homelessness each year. Individual and family homelessness is broken out within each component to detail differences from year to year between these key population groups. Charts identifying trends in homelessness for Kaua`i can be viewed from the dashboards link presented in the Overview section.

Sheltered homelessness is the lowest it has been over the five-year period and is down 62 percent compared to 2018. More detailed monthly occupancy and vacancy statistics by project relative to stated capacity can be found on the BTG website under the Monitoring Reports section of the Reports header. Unsheltered homelessness increased nine percent to 404 total persons compared to two years prior. Unsheltered homelessness among individuals is trending upwards and increased by 88 people compared to 2020. The total number of homeless families counted was 22, down 33 percent compared to 2020. Unsheltered family homelessness showed a larger reduction, down 42 percent to 15 families relative to 2020.

Table 14: Kaua`i Summary, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Sheltered | 106 | 95 | 55 | 63 | 40 |
| Individuals | 43 | 46 | 33 | 27 | 17 |
| Fam Individuals | 63 | 49 | 22 | 36 | 23 |
| Adults | 27 | 20 | 9 | 16 | 12 |
| Children | 36 | 29 | 13 | 20 | 11 |
| Families | 18 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 7 |
| All Households | 59 | 57 | 39 | 37 | 24 |
| Unsheltered | 187 | 348 | 369 | NA | 404 |
| Individuals | 131 | 286 | 269 | NA | 357 |
| Fam Individuals | 56 | 62 | 100 | NA | 47 |
| Adults | 25 | 32 | 48 | NA | 23 |
| Children | 31 | 30 | 52 | NA | 24 |
| Families | 12 | 18 | 26 | NA | 15 |
| All Households | 136 | 272 | 263 | NA | 322 |
| Total | 293 | 443 | 424 | NA | 444 |
| Individuals | 174 | 332 | 302 | NA | 374 |
| Fam Individuals | 119 | 111 | 122 | NA | 70 |
| Adults | 52 | 52 | 57 | NA | 35 |
| Children | 67 | 59 | 65 | NA | 35 |
| Families | 30 | 32 | 33 | NA | 22 |
| All Households | 195 | 329 | 302 | NA | 346 |

Kaua`i Homeless Subpopulations

Kaua`i continued to collect data on the subpopulations presented below in 2022. Table 15 highlights this data over the last five years and delineates this data by component. Sheltered statistics are segregated by emergency and transitional project types. Positive results include reductions in the total number of chronically homeless families and adults with chronic substance use.

Table 15: Kaua`i Homeless Subpopulations, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Emergency Shelter | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Chronic Families | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 8 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Vets | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 14 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 3 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 11 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 4 |
| HIV/AIDS | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fleeing DV | 4 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 4 |
| Transitional Housing | | | | | |
| Vets | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 5 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 14 | 14 | 10 | 6 | 0 |
| HIV/AIDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fleeing DV | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Unsheltered | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 69 | 130 | 131 | NA | 159 |
| Chronic Families | 5 | 6 | 2 | NA | 2 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 28 | 20 | 6 | NA | 4 |
| Vets | 7 | 20 | 20 | NA | 29 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 1 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 3 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 46 | 64 | 82 | NA | 97 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 67 | 107 | 87 | NA | 75 |
| HIV/AIDS | 1 | 3 | 2 | NA | 6 |
| Fleeing DV (optional) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Total by Subpopulation | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 76 | 137 | 134 | NA | 164 |
| Chronic Families | 7 | 7 | 3 | NA | 2 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 36 | 24 | 10 | NA | 4 |
| Vets | 14 | 26 | 23 | NA | 33 |
| Vet Families | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 1 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 3 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 65 | 84 | 93 | NA | 100 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 92 | 129 | 102 | NA | 79 |
| HIV/AIDS | 2 | 5 | 2 | NA | 6 |
| Fleeing DV | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Kaua`i Unsheltered Homelessness

Tables 16 and 17 present data on Kaua`i unsheltered homeless over the last five years. The five regions identified have stayed consistent over the years presented. The detailed unsheltered regional map can be found in Appendix 1. Individual and family homelessness is broken out in both tables to detail differences from year to year between these key population groups, however, Table 16 highlights differences in total persons, whereas Table 17 displays differences in households. Among all individuals, unsheltered homelessness rose nine percent compared to two years prior, with the largest increase in the East region. Total households increased 22 percent, or 59 households compared to 2020, with individual households increasing by 70 households. Positively, there was a drop in family homelessness of 11 families over the two-year period, encompassing 53 family individuals.

Table 16: Kaua`i Unsheltered Homeless Individuals by Zone, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Individuals | 131 | 286 | 269 | NA | 357 |
| 1: West | 11 | 75 | 62 | NA | 61 |
| 2: South | 6 | 2 | 5 | NA | 17 |
| 3: South Central | 68 | 118 | 107 | NA | 122 |
| 4: East | 36 | 41 | 64 | NA | 122 |
| 5: North | 10 | 50 | 31 | NA | 35 |
| Family Individuals | 56 | 62 | 100 | NA | 47 |
| 1: West | 9 | 27 | 53 | NA | 13 |
| 2: South | 0 | 2 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| 3: South Central | 27 | 20 | 32 | NA | 17 |
| 4: East | 20 | 3 | 6 | NA | 9 |
| 5: North | 0 | 10 | 9 | NA | 8 |
| All Individuals | 187 | 348 | 369 | NA | 404 |
| 1: West | 20 | 102 | 115 | NA | 74 |
| 2: South | 6 | 4 | 5 | NA | 17 |
| 3: South Central | 95 | 138 | 139 | NA | 139 |
| 4: East | 56 | 44 | 70 | NA | 131 |
| 5: North | 10 | 60 | 40 | NA | 43 |

Table 17: Kaua`i Unsheltered Homeless Households by Zone, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Individual Households | 124 | 254 | 237 | NA | 307 |
| 1: West | 11 | 70 | 60 | NA | 48 |
| 2: South | 6 | 2 | 4 | NA | 16 |
| 3: South Central | 65 | 96 | 84 | NA | 106 |
| 4: East | 33 | 37 | 61 | NA | 106 |
| 5: North | 9 | 49 | 28 | NA | 31 |
| Family Households | 12 | 18 | 26 | NA | 15 |
| 1: West | 2 | 7 | 13 | NA | 3 |
| 2: South | 0 | 1 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| 3: South Central | 7 | 6 | 9 | NA | 5 |
| 4: East | 3 | 1 | 2 | NA | 4 |
| 5: North | 0 | 3 | 2 | NA | 3 |
| All Households | 136 | 272 | 263 | NA | 322 |
| 1: West | 13 | 77 | 73 | NA | 51 |
| 2: South | 6 | 3 | 4 | NA | 16 |
| 3: South Central | 72 | 102 | 93 | NA | 111 |
| 4: East | 36 | 38 | 63 | NA | 110 |
| 5: North | 9 | 52 | 30 | NA | 34 |

Maui Summary

Table 18 summarizes the total number of sheltered and unsheltered homeless for Maui over the last five years. An unsheltered count was not conducted in 2021 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The table presents sheltered, unsheltered, and total homelessness each year. Individual and family homelessness is broken out within each component to detail differences from year to year between these key population groups. Charts identifying trends in homelessness for Maui can be viewed from the dashboards link presented in the Overview section.

Sheltered homelessness is the lowest it has been over the five-year period and is down 12 percent compared to 2021. More detailed monthly occupancy and vacancy statistics by project relative to stated capacity can be found on the BTG website under the Monitoring Reports section of the Reports header. Since 2021, sheltered capacity has been reduced to meet CDC COVID-19 guidance. Unsheltered homelessness increased five percent to 436 total persons compared to 414 two years prior. Unsheltered homelessness among individuals increased by 25 people compared to 2020, while the level of unsheltered families went unchanged. The total number of homeless families counted was 63, down 24 percent compared to 2020. Compared to 2020, the change in unsheltered family homelessness was zero, with the overall decrease in family households attributable to a 20-family reduction in the sheltered component.

Table 18: Maui Summary, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sheltered | 399 | 420 | 375 | 346 | 305 |
| Individuals | 107 | 131 | 140 | 125 | 132 |
| Fam Individuals | 292 | 289 | 235 | 221 | 173 |
| Adults | 127 | 123 | 98 | 94 | 72 |
| Children | 165 | 166 | 137 | 127 | 101 |
| Families | 84 | 79 | 64 | 65 | 44 |
| All Households | 177 | 193 | 195 | 158 | 137 |
| Unsheltered | 474 | 442 | 414 | NA | 436 |
| Individuals | 424 | 402 | 346 | NA | 371 |
| Fam Individuals | 50 | 40 | 68 | NA | 65 |
| Adults | 26 | 18 | 33 | NA | 30 |
| Children | 24 | 22 | 35 | NA | 35 |
| Families | 15 | 11 | 19 | NA | 19 |
| All Households | 397 | 369 | 329 | NA | 354 |
| Total | 873 | 862 | 789 | NA | 741 |
| Individuals | 531 | 533 | 486 | NA | 503 |
| Fam Individuals | 342 | 329 | 303 | NA | 238 |
| Adults | 153 | 141 | 131 | NA | 102 |
| Children | 189 | 188 | 172 | NA | 136 |
| Families | 99 | 90 | 83 | NA | 63 |
| All Households | 574 | 562 | 524 | NA | 491 |

Maui Homeless Subpopulations

Maui continued to collect data on the subpopulations presented below in 2022. Table 19 highlights this data over the last five years and delineates this data by component. Sheltered statistics are segregated by emergency and transitional project types. Positive results include a reduction in the total number of veterans. Maui did not report transitional housing inventory for the 2022 count.

Table 19: Maui Homeless Subpopulations, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Emergency Shelter | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 16 | 11 | 27 | 24 | 40 |
| Chronic Families | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 5 | 11 | 19 | 9 | 7 |
| Vets | 9 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 8 |
| Vet Families | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 36 | 46 | 47 | 46 | 59 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 32 | 30 | 23 | 24 | 38 |
| HIV/AIDS | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Fleeing DV | 10 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 11 |
| Transitional Housing | | | | | |
| Vets | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | NA |
| Vet Families | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | NA |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | NA |
| Serious Mental Illness | 3 | 10 | 6 | 0 | NA |
| Chronic Substance Use | 6 | 10 | 4 | 0 | NA |
| HIV/AIDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA |
| Fleeing DV | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | NA |
| Unsheltered | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 213 | 225 | 203 | NA | 260 |
| Chronic Families | 2 | 1 | 3 | NA | 3 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 6 | 3 | 10 | NA | 9 |
| Vets | 53 | 35 | 34 | NA | 24 |
| Vet Families | 1 | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 4 | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 172 | 193 | 164 | NA | 237 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 151 | 190 | 149 | NA | 214 |
| HIV/AIDS | 3 | 4 | 7 | NA | 1 |
| Fleeing DV (optional) | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Total by Subpopulation | | | | | |
| Chronic Individuals | 229 | 236 | 230 | NA | 300 |
| Chronic Families | 4 | 5 | 8 | NA | 6 |
| Chronic Family Ind. | 11 | 14 | 29 | NA | 16 |
| Vets | 62 | 46 | 48 | NA | 32 |
| Vet Families | 3 | 1 | 1 | NA | 1 |
| Vet Fam Ind. | 11 | 3 | 2 | NA | 6 |
| Serious Mental Illness | 211 | 249 | 217 | NA | 296 |
| Chronic Substance Use | 189 | 230 | 176 | NA | 252 |
| HIV/AIDS | 4 | 5 | 7 | NA | 2 |
| Fleeing DV | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

Maui Unsheltered Homelessness

Tables 20 and 21 present data on Maui unsheltered homeless over the last five years. The six regions identified have stayed consistent over the years presented. The detailed unsheltered regional map can be found in Appendix 1. Individual and family homelessness is broken out in both tables to detail differences from year to year between these key population groups, however, Table 20 highlights differences in total persons, whereas Table 21 displays differences in households. Among all individuals, unsheltered homelessness rose five percent compared to two years prior, with the largest increase in the Lahaina region. Total households increased eight percent, or 25 households compared to 2020, with individual households accounting for the entire increase. Positively, there were reductions in terms of the total number of households counted in three of the six regions.

Table 20: Maui Unsheltered Homeless Individuals by Region, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Individuals | 424 | 402 | 346 | NA | 371 |
| 1: Central Maui | 161 | 190 | 144 | NA | 121 |
| 2: Lower Waiehu | 19 | 15 | 20 | NA | 2 |
| 3: Up Country | 43 | 30 | 34 | NA | 54 |
| 4: Lahaina | 108 | 85 | 73 | NA | 139 |
| 5: Kihei | 92 | 82 | 75 | NA | 54 |
| 6: Hana | 1 | 0 | 0 | NA | 1 |
| Family Individuals | 50 | 40 | 68 | NA | 65 |
| 1: Central Maui | 12 | 2 | 30 | NA | 39 |
| 2: Lower Waiehu | 0 | 0 | 15 | NA | 4 |
| 3: Up Country | 5 | 12 | 0 | NA | 2 |
| 4: Lahaina | 21 | 7 | 12 | NA | 18 |
| 5: Kihei | 12 | 11 | 11 | NA | 2 |
| 6: Hana | 0 | 8 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| All Individuals | 474 | 442 | 414 | NA | 436 |
| 1: Central Maui | 173 | 192 | 174 | NA | 160 |
| 2: Lower Waiehu | 19 | 15 | 35 | NA | 6 |
| 3: Up Country | 48 | 42 | 34 | NA | 56 |
| 4: Lahaina | 129 | 92 | 85 | NA | 157 |
| 5: Kihei | 104 | 93 | 86 | NA | 56 |
| 6: Hana | 1 | 8 | 0 | NA | 1 |

Table 21: Maui Unsheltered Homeless Households by Region, 2018-2022

| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Individual Households | 382 | 358 | 310 | NA | 335 |
| 1: Central Maui | 139 | 170 | 129 | NA | 110 |
| 2: Lower Waiehu | 16 | 13 | 19 | NA | 2 |
| 3: Up Country | 40 | 27 | 30 | NA | 52 |
| 4: Lahaina | 100 | 76 | 68 | NA | 118 |
| 5: Kihei | 86 | 72 | 64 | NA | 52 |
| 6: Hana | 1 | 0 | 0 | NA | 1 |
| Family Households | 15 | 11 | 19 | NA | 19 |
| 1: Central Maui | 3 | 1 | 9 | NA | 10 |
| 2: Lower Waiehu | 0 | 0 | 3 | NA | 1 |
| 3: Up Country | 2 | 3 | 0 | NA | 1 |
| 4: Lahaina | 6 | 2 | 4 | NA | 6 |
| 5: Kihei | 4 | 3 | 3 | NA | 1 |
| 6: Hana | 0 | 2 | 0 | NA | 0 |
| All Households | 397 | 369 | 329 | NA | 354 |
| 1: Central Maui | 142 | 171 | 138 | NA | 120 |
| 2: Lower Waiehu | 16 | 13 | 22 | NA | 3 |
| 3: Up Country | 42 | 30 | 30 | NA | 53 |
| 4: Lahaina | 106 | 78 | 72 | NA | 124 |
| 5: Kihei | 90 | 75 | 67 | NA | 53 |
| 6: Hana | 1 | 2 | 0 | NA | 1 |

Unsheltered Error Estimates

Table 22 provides an estimate for the number of clients that were missed in this year’s unsheltered canvassing by county and for BTG. There was a total of 748 distinct clients that were active in BTG’s HMIS Street Outreach projects as of the Count date. Of these clients, 502 were found in the unsheltered count this year. If all 748 clients were truly unsheltered as of the Count date, this implies that 246 clients were missed, and that the unsheltered count’s true number should be at least 1,640, nearly 18 percent higher than stated. This also highlights the importance of reviewing street outreach projects client rosters leading up to the count and including organizations with active street outreach projects and clients in the count’s implementation for the region(s) that they outreach. It is likely that some of the 748 clients were sheltered or housed on the Count date, which would bring this number down slightly. Information for each county contributing to BTG’s total is also displayed. Kaua`i had the highest rate of active HMIS clients found in this year’s count at 78 percent, Maui had the lowest at 57 percent.

The table also displays a breakdown of the 1,394 clients identified in the unsheltered count. Of the 1,394 unsheltered clients, 892 or 64 percent were not actively enrolled in an HMIS street outreach project as of the Count date, implying that only 502 clients were actively enrolled and receiving outreach services as of this date. Of the three counties, Maui had the highest rate of enrollment for clients encountered during the count, with just over 50 percent of the clients surveyed receiving services through active HMIS street outreach projects. Hawai`i county had the lowest at 25 percent.

Table 22: Active HMIS Outreach Clients vs. Clients Identified in the Unsheltered Count

| | Hawai`i | Kaua`i | Maui | BTG |
|--|---------|--------|------|-------|
| Distinct, active clients in HMIS Street Outreach projects on 1/23/22 | 181 | 188 | 379 | 748 |
| Clients found in 2022 unsheltered PIT canvassing | 140 | 146 | 216 | 502 |
| % Found in unsheltered count | 77% | 78% | 57% | 67% |
| Missed in unsheltered count | 41 | 42 | 163 | 246 |
| % Missed in unsheltered count | 23% | 22% | 43% | 33% |
| Total identified as unsheltered in PIT 2022 | 554 | 404 | 436 | 1,394 |
| Those identified in PIT 2022 w/o an active HMIS Outreach enrollment on 1/23/22 | 414 | 258 | 220 | 892 |
| % Of unsheltered PIT clients w/o an active HMIS Outreach enrollment on 1/23/22 | 75% | 64% | 50% | 64% |

Appendix 1: BTG Unsheltered Regional PIT Maps

Hawai'i

1 - North Kohala
 Mahukona, Kapa'a, Lapanai, 'Upolu Airport, King Kamehameha Park, Kohala Lighthouse, Keokea

2 - Hamakua
 Mud Lane, Waipio Valley, Kukuihaele, Haina, Ahualoa, Honoka'a Town, Paauhau, Kalopa, Paaui

3 - North Hilo
 Hakalau Mill, Umauma, Laupahoehoe Point, Laupahoehoe Town, Papaaloa, Ninole, Waikaumalo Park

9 - South Kohala
 Puako Boat Ramp, Spencer Beach, Kawaihae Harbor, LSD Landing, Parker Ranch Shopping Center, Waimea Park, Nature Park, Church Row



4 - South Hilo
 Kolekole, Honomu, Pepeekeo Mill, Onomea, Kalaniana'ole School, Suisan, Wailoa, Banyan Drive, Hopaco Bushes, Railroad, Keaukaha, King's Landing, Pana'ewa, Ponahawai Cemetary, Papaikou, Kaiwiki, Wainaku, Kaumana, Rainbow Falls, Hilo Town, Waiakea Uka, Hilo Armory, Singing Bridge, Bayshore Overpass, Walter Victor Park, Stainback

8 - North Kona
 Ka'iminani, Honokohau, Kua Bay, Pine Trees, OTEC, Keauhou Bay, End of the World, Kapahulu, Kaha'u, Magic Sands, Tunnels, Lymans, Banyans, HONLS, Living Stones, Coconut Grove, Henry St., Palani, Hale Halawai, Waikoloa Village, Pier, Triangle Park, Old A's, Pu'uanahulu, Holualoa, Kainaliu, Kaloko, Pottery Terrace, Bowling Alley, Aloha Gas, Safeway, Walmart, K-Mar, Lowes, Industrial Area, Camp Kikaha, Waikoloa, Hinalani, Hamburger Hill

5 - Puna
 Shipman, Keaau, Shower, Kaloli, Paradise, Makuu, Ainaloa, Orchidland, Beach Road, Tiki Gardens, Pahoa, Hawaiian Beaches, Hawaiian Shores, Waawaa, Nanawale, Leilani, Pohoiki, Mackenzie, Opihikao, Kalapana, Seaview, Black Sands, Tangerine Acres, Hawaiian Acres, Fern Acres, Fern Forrest, Kurtistown, Eden Roc, Aloha Estates, Glenwood, Alii Kane, Volcano Village, Cooper Center, Pohaku Drive, Orchidland, Makuu Farm Lots, N Kulani, Gilligans, Olaa Road, Kaimu, Hot Ponds, Champagne Ponds, Kehena, Lighthouse

7 - South Kona
 Milolii, Papa Bay, Pebble Beach, Lavas, Ho'okena, Honaunau, Napoopoo, Keei, Capt. Cook, Kealakekua, Konawaena

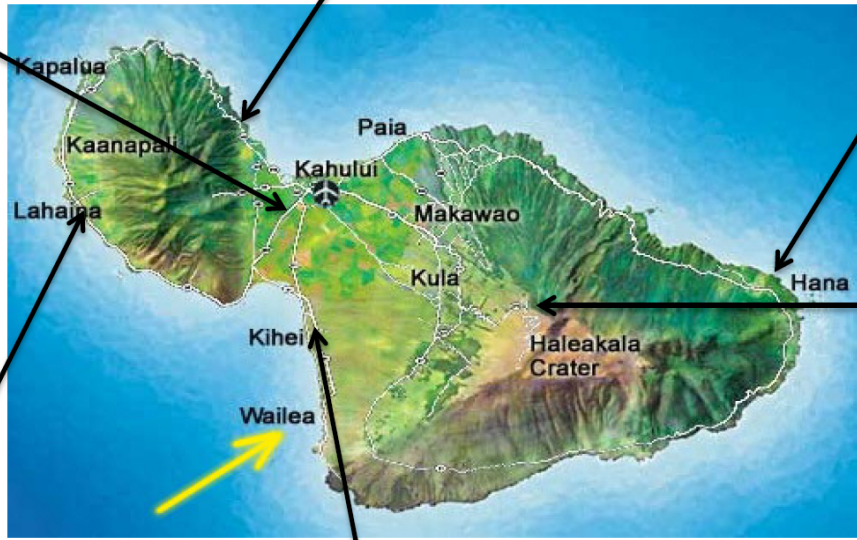
6 - Ka'u
 Namakanipaio, Pahala, Punaluu, Whittington Beach Park, Waiohinu, Honoapu, Naalehu, Discovery Bay, South Point Road, Oceanview Estates

Maui

- Region 1 - Central Maui**
- | | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| Happy Valley | Piihana Farms |
| Mokuhau Rd | Ross' |
| Wailuku Town | McDonalds |
| Kahului Harbor | Krispy Kreme |
| Hoaloha Park | WalMart |
| Kanaha | Hale Nanea |
| Alamaha | MACC |
| Salvation Army | Hideaway |
| Mac Nuts | Hookele Street |
| Kahului Laundry | |
| Keoopolani Park | |
| UHMC Dorms | |
| Kahului Library | |
| State Building | |
| St Anthony Graveyard | |

- Region 2 - LOWER WAIEHU**
- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Yhata | Round Table |
| River Mouth | Maluhia Church |
| 5 th lane | Waiehu Beach Park |

- Region 6 - HANA**
- Hana Bay

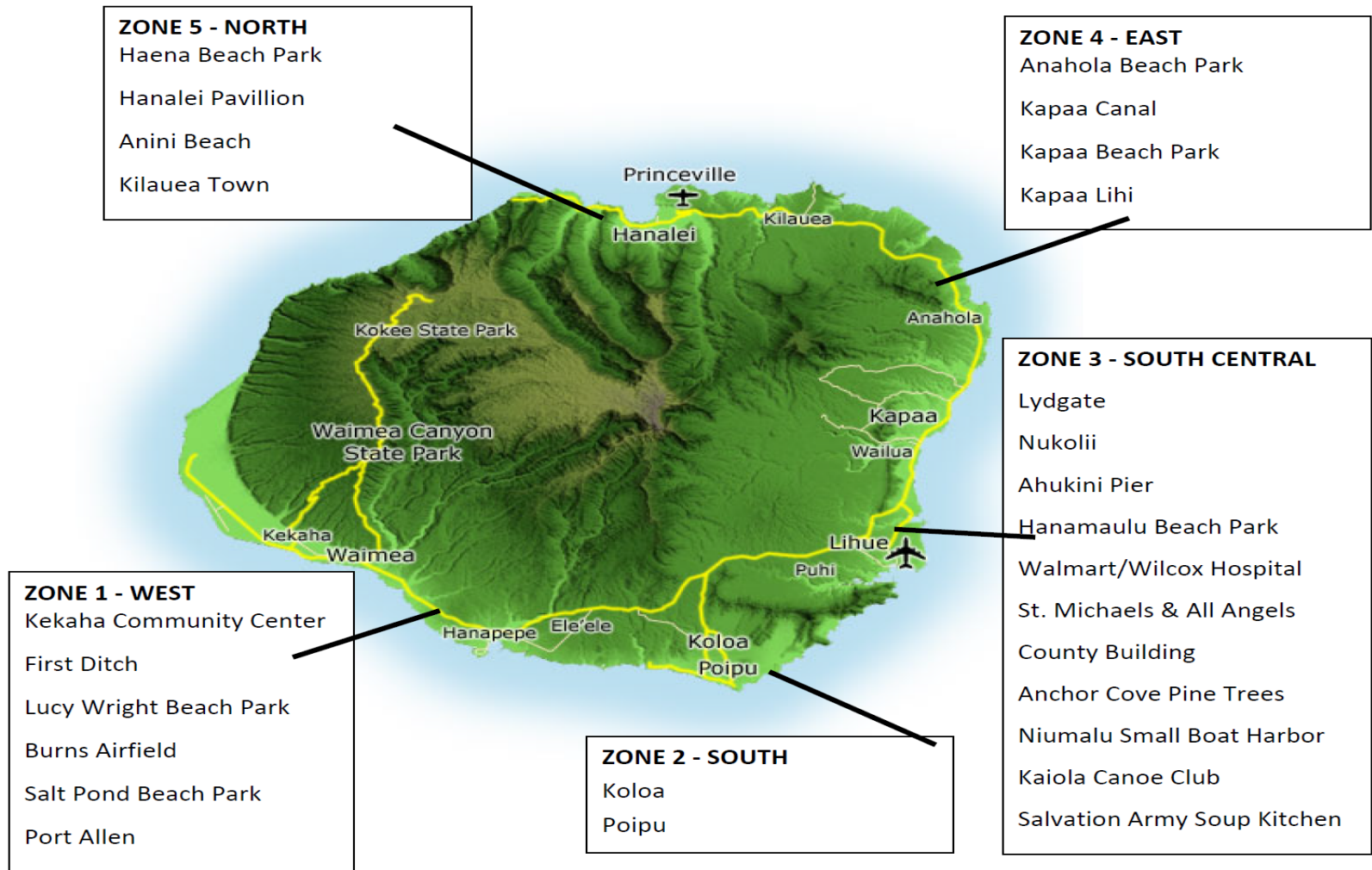


- Region 3-UPCOUNTRY (includes PAIA)**
- Makawao Library
 Baldwin Beach Park
 Pillars/Lime Kiln
 Paia Town/Bay
 Empty lot across from Mana
 Rainbow Park
 Sprecklesville

- Region 4 - LAHAINA**
- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Mala Wharf/Judo Mission | |
| Upside Puamana Stream | |
| Circle K/Mill | Aloha Shell |
| Salvation Army | 505 |
| Ukumehame | Walgreens |
| Stables | Banyan Tree |
| Maluuluolele Park | Olowalu |
| Thousand Peaks | Launiupoko |

- Region 5 - KIHAI**
- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Hale Kaukau | Sugar Beach |
| Kalama Park | Haycraft |
| Waipuilani | La Parouse |
| All Kamaole parks | VFW Beach |
| Kihei Industrial | Times Market |
| Ohukai Rd. | McDonalds |
| Kihei Community park | Keolahou Church |
| Kalepolepo park | Duck ponds |

Kaua'i



Appendix 2: HUD HDX Reporting Tables

HUD HDX Table 1

Homeless Households with At Least One Adult & One Child

Persons in Households with at least one Adult and one Child

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of households | 73 | 26 | 52 | 151 |
| Total # of Persons (Adults & Children) | 307 | 84 | 170 | 561 |
| # of Persons (under age 18) | 183 | 45 | 92 | 320 |
| # of Persons (18-24) | 18 | 5 | 10 | 33 |
| # of Persons (over age 24) | 106 | 34 | 68 | 208 |

Gender (adults and children)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Female | 172 | 49 | 93 | 314 |
| Male | 135 | 35 | 76 | 246 |
| Transgender | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Questioning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Ethnicity (adults and children)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino | 256 | 67 | 141 | 464 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 51 | 17 | 29 | 97 |

Race (adults and children)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| White | 46 | 11 | 19 | 76 |
| Black or African American | 7 | 5 | 4 | 16 |
| Asian | 5 | 0 | 6 | 11 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Native Hawai`ian or Other Pacific Islander | 157 | 53 | 54 | 264 |
| Multiple Races | 92 | 12 | 86 | 190 |

Chronically Homeless

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of households | 6 | NA | 7 | 13 |
| Total # of persons | 20 | NA | 19 | 39 |

HUD HDX Table 2
Homeless Households with only Children

Persons in Households with only Children

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of households | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total # of children (under age 18) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Gender

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Female | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Male | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transgender | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Questioning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Ethnicity

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Race

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| White | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black or African American | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Native Hawai`ian or Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Multiple Races | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Chronically Homeless

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of persons | 0 | NA | 0 | 0 |

HUD HDX Table 3 Homeless Households without Children

Persons in Households without Children

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of households | 175 | 23 | 1,107 | 1,305 |
| Total # of Persons (Adults) | 214 | 23 | 1,224 | 1,461 |
| # of Persons (age 18-24) | 13 | 1 | 50 | 64 |
| # of Persons (over age 24) | 201 | 22 | 1,174 | 1,397 |

Gender

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Female | 99 | 11 | 417 | 527 |
| Male | 115 | 12 | 801 | 928 |
| Transgender | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Gender Other | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Questioning | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Ethnicity

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino | 182 | 17 | 1,071 | 1,270 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 32 | 6 | 153 | 191 |

Race

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| White | 66 | 12 | 424 | 502 |
| Black or African American | 7 | 1 | 35 | 43 |
| Asian | 17 | 4 | 94 | 115 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 4 | 0 | 26 | 30 |
| Native Hawai`ian or Other Pacific Islander | 51 | 3 | 298 | 352 |
| Multiple Races | 69 | 3 | 347 | 419 |

Chronically Homeless

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of persons | 86 | NA | 659 | 745 |

HUD HDX Table 4
Additional Homeless Subpopulations

Additional Homeless Subpopulations

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|---|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Adults with a Serious Mental Illness | 109 | 17 | 584 | 710 |
| Adults with a Substance Use Disorder | 83 | 15 | 478 | 576 |
| Adults with HIV/AIDS | 4 | 0 | 16 | 20 |
| Adult Survivors of Domestic Violence (optional) | 33 | 11 | NA | 44 |

HUD HDX Table 5
Unaccompanied Youth Households

Unaccompanied Youth (UY) Households

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of UY Households | 6 | 1 | 35 | 42 |
| Total # of UY Persons | 9 | 1 | 38 | 48 |
| # of unaccompanied children (under 18) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| # of unaccompanied young adults (18 to 24) | 9 | 1 | 38 | 48 |

Gender

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Female | 5 | 0 | 14 | 19 |
| Male | 4 | 1 | 24 | 29 |
| Transgender | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Questioning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Ethnicity

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino | 9 | 1 | 30 | 40 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 |

Race

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| White | 2 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
| Black or African American | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Native Hawai`ian or Other Pacific Islander | 5 | 1 | 20 | 26 |
| Multiple Races | 2 | 0 | 9 | 11 |

Chronically Homeless

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of persons | 0 | NA | 12 | 12 |

HUD HDX Table 6
Parenting Youth Households

Parenting Youth (PY) Households

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of PY Households | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| Total # of persons in PY Households | 12 | 2 | 7 | 21 |
| Total PY (Youth Parents Only) | 5 | 1 | 4 | 10 |
| Total Children in PY Households | 7 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| # of PY under age 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| # of children in households with parenting youth under age 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| # of PY ages 18 to 24 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 10 |
| # of children in households with parenting youth aged 18 to 24 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 11 |

Gender (Youth Parents Only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Female | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| Male | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Transgender | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Questioning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Ethnicity (Youth Parents Only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino | 4 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |

Race (Youth Parents Only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| White | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black or African American | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Native Hawai`ian or Other Pacific Islander | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Multiple Races | 3 | 0 | 3 | 6 |

Chronically Homeless

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of households | 0 | NA | 1 | 1 |
| Total # of persons | 0 | NA | 3 | 3 |

HUD HDX Table 7

Veteran Households with At Least One Adult & One Child

Persons in Households with At Least One Adult & One Child

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of Households | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Total # of Persons | 6 | 0 | 3 | 9 |
| Total # of Veterans | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |

Gender (Veterans only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Female | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Male | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Transgender | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Questioning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Ethnicity (Veterans only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Race (Veterans only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| White | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Black or African American | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Native Hawai`ian or Other Pacific Islander | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Multiple Races | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Chronically Homeless

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of households | 0 | NA | 0 | 0 |
| Total # of Persons | 0 | NA | 0 | 0 |

HUD HDX Table 8

Veteran Households without Children

Persons in Households without Children

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of Households | 17 | 2 | 87 | 106 |
| Total # of Persons | 20 | 2 | 95 | 117 |
| Total # of Veterans | 17 | 2 | 87 | 106 |

Gender (Veterans only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Female | 3 | 0 | 10 | 13 |
| Male | 14 | 2 | 77 | 93 |
| Transgender | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Questioning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Ethnicity (Veterans only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino | 15 | 1 | 78 | 94 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 2 | 1 | 9 | 12 |

Race (Veterans only)

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| White | 6 | 1 | 38 | 45 |
| Black or African American | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Asian | 1 | 1 | 6 | 8 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Native Hawai`ian or Other Pacific Islander | 2 | 0 | 19 | 21 |
| Multiple Races | 6 | 0 | 19 | 25 |

Chronically Homeless

| | Sheltered | | Unsheltered | Total |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Emergency | Transitional | | |
| Total # of persons | 10 | NA | 60 | 70 |